

Color measurement standards for reflective e-paper

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ABSTRACT

- Displays are viewed in ambient light
- Ambient light, necessary for e-paper, can disturb emissive display color
- Display characterization must include ambient lighting conditions
- New standards predict display color by combining optical measurements with ambient illumination models

OBJECTIVE

- The “perfect display” is betrayed as imperfect by reflected ambient light



- Measurements must predict display color in ambient lighting conditions

CHALLENGE

Ambient display colors will depend on:

- Illumination levels and spectra
- Type of display

Reflective display



Reflective display with front light

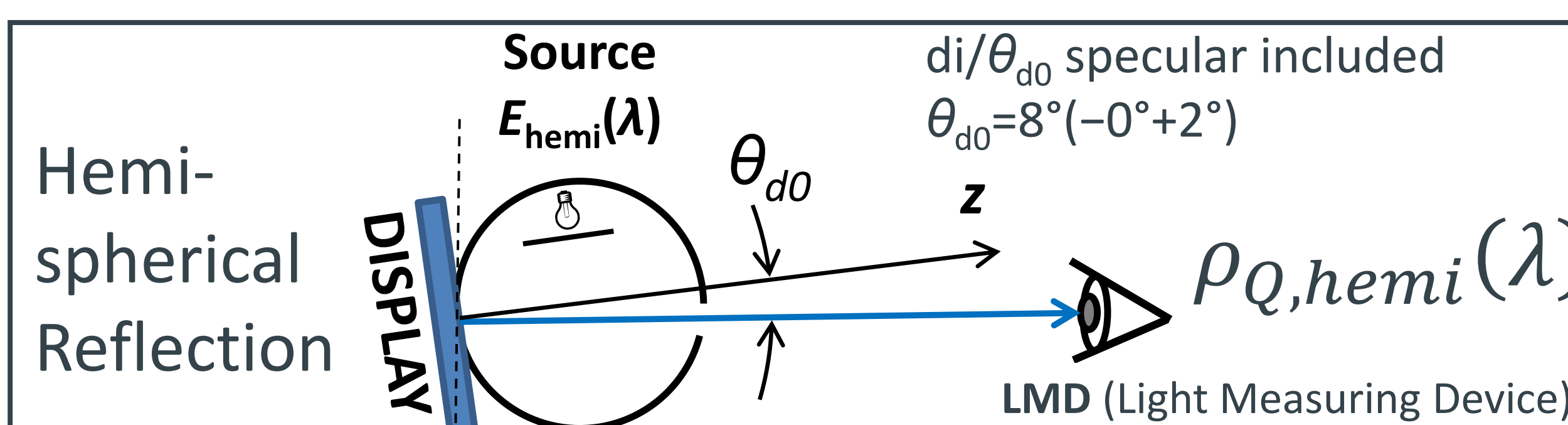
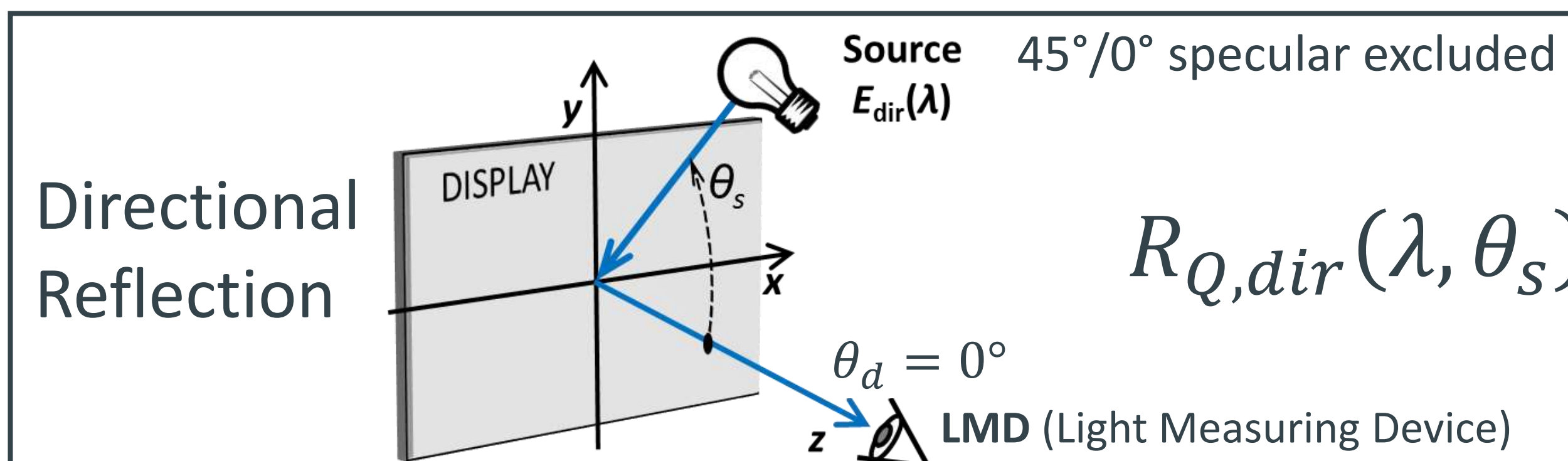
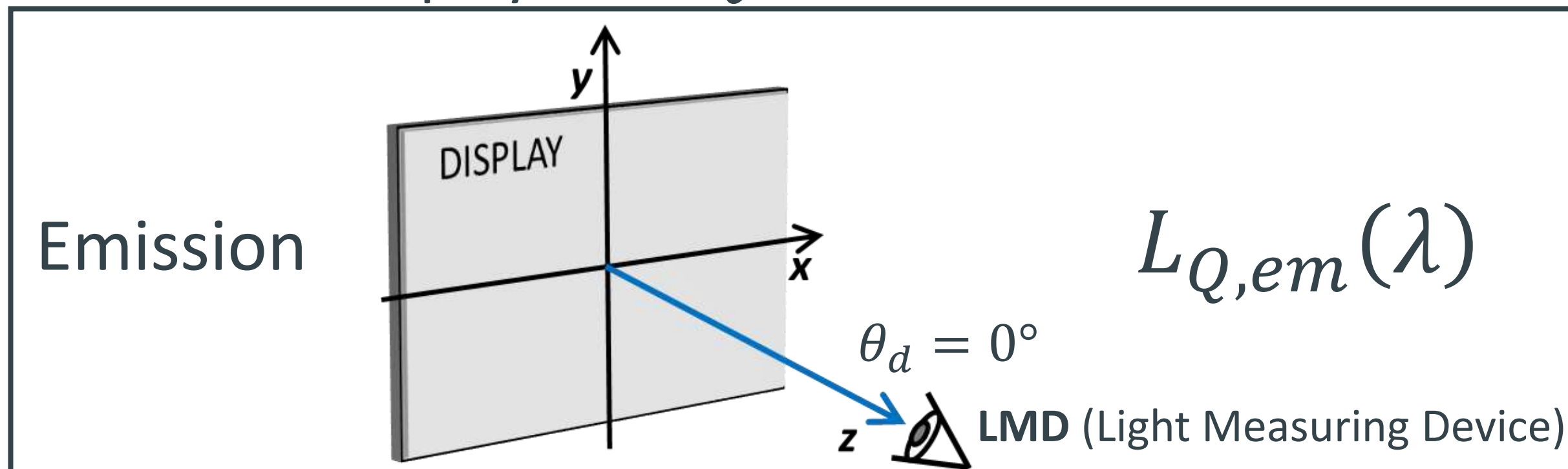


Emissive display with backlight



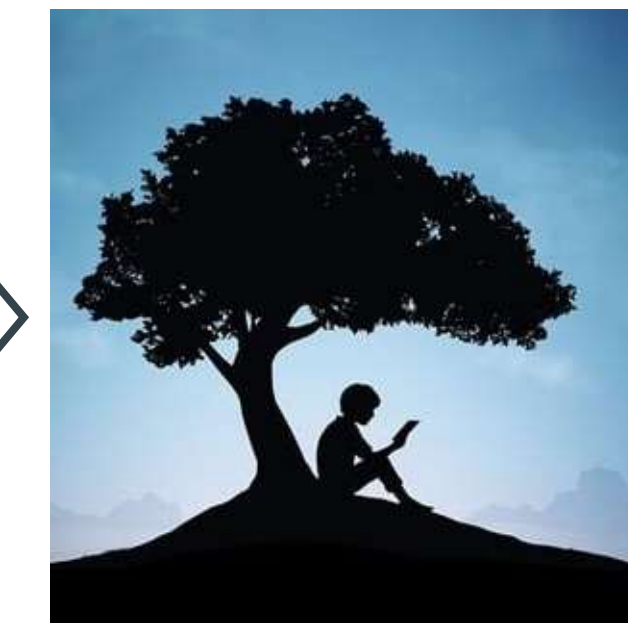
MEASURE DISPLAY OPTICS

1. Measure the display's spectral emission and reflection for each display color Q



MODEL ILLUMINATION

2. Scale the display measurements to the actual irradiance spectra $E(\lambda)$ of reference illumination



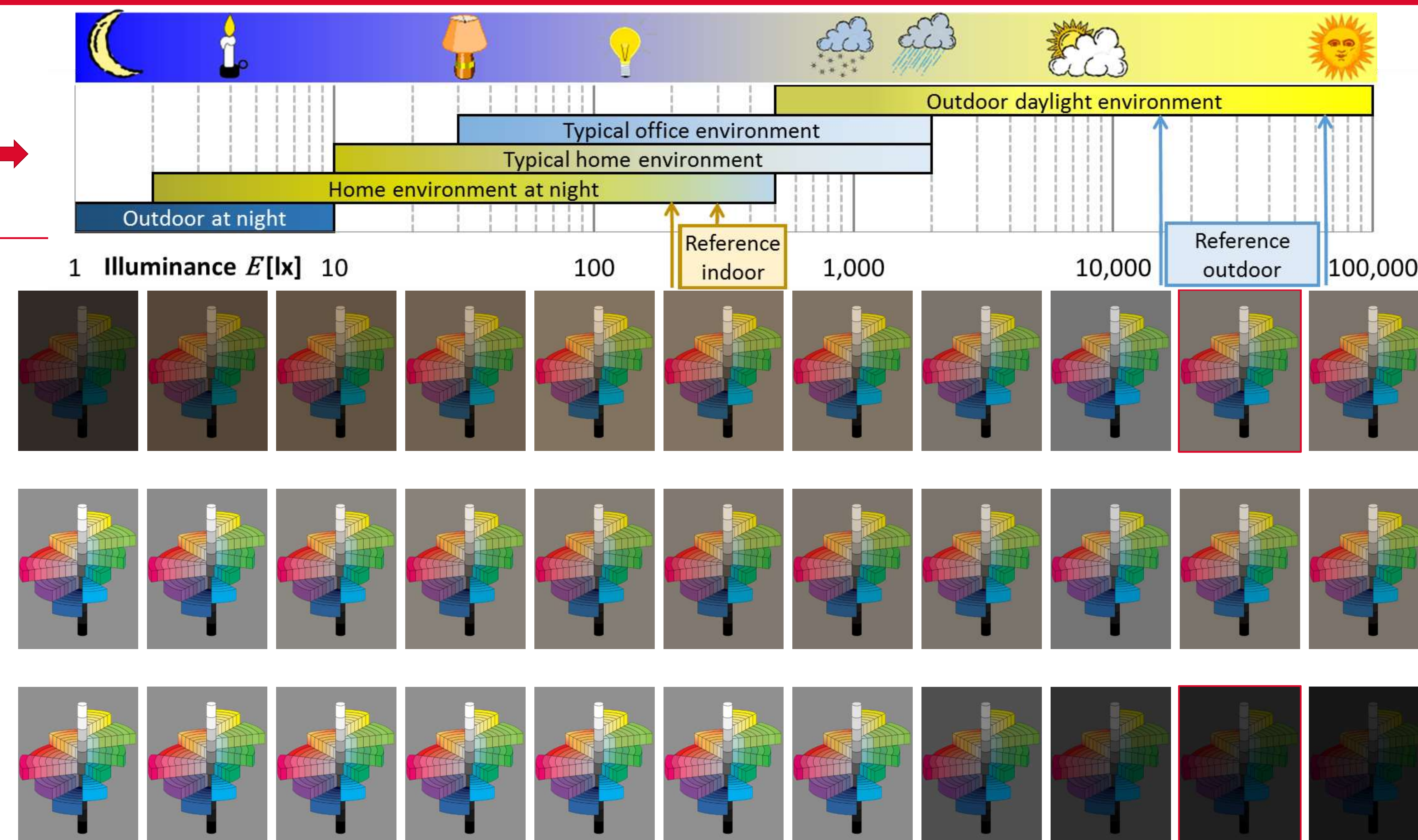
Reference Illumination

| Indoor | Outdoor |
|--------|-----------|
| 200 lx | 65,000 lx |
| CIE A | D50 |
| 300 lx | 15,000 lx |
| CIE A | D75 |

$$\frac{E_{dir}(\lambda) \cdot \cos \theta_s}{\pi}$$

$$\frac{E_{hemi}(\lambda)}{\pi}$$

EFFECT OF AMBIENT ILLUMINATION ON DISPLAY COLOR

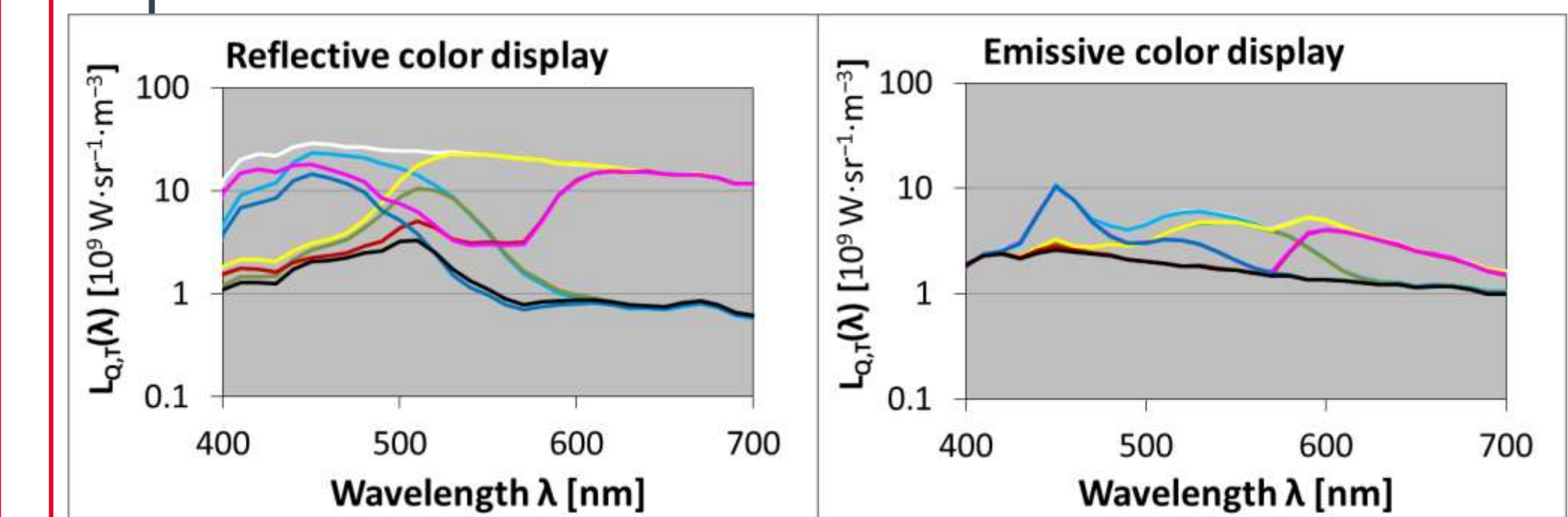


PREDICT COLOR

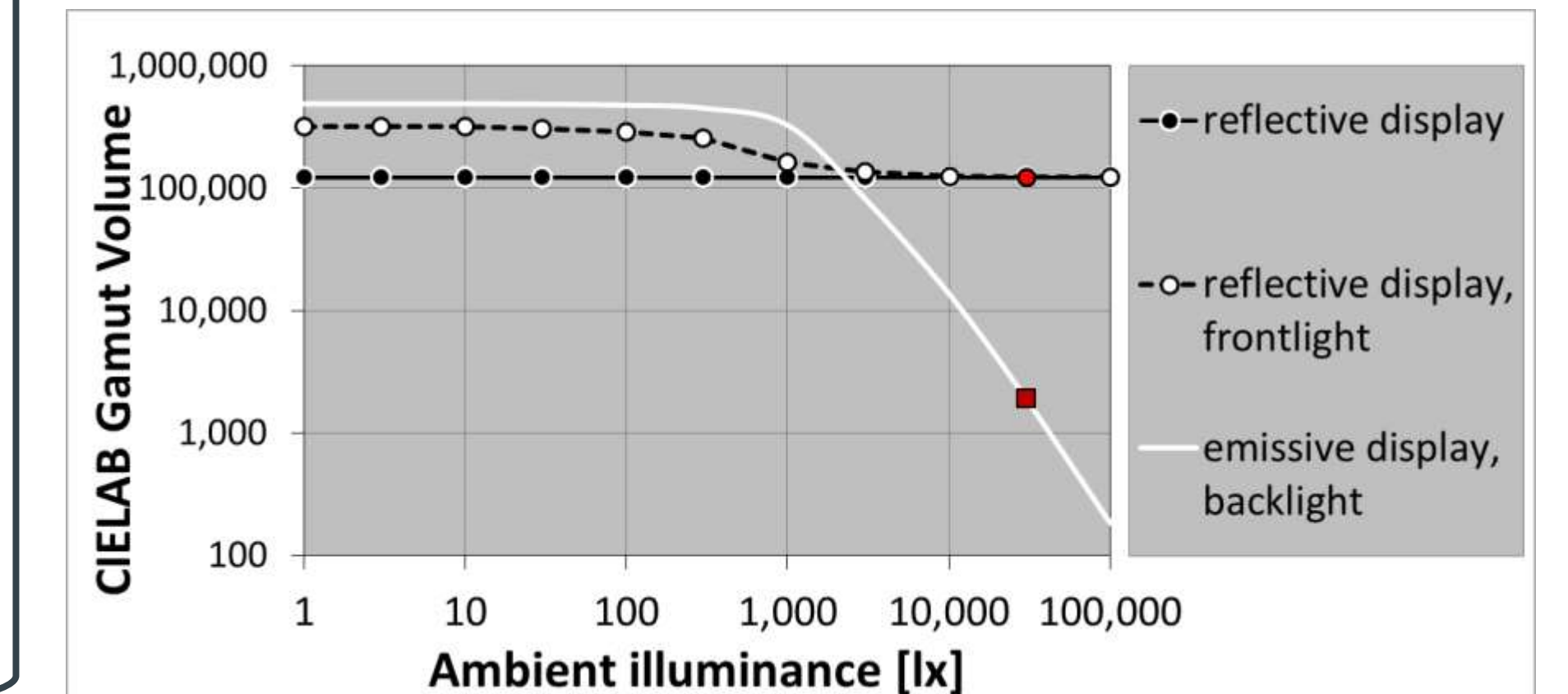
3. Summarize all components of spectral radiance contributing to total spectral display radiance

$$= L_{Q,T}(\lambda)$$

Comparison in 30,000 lx daylight

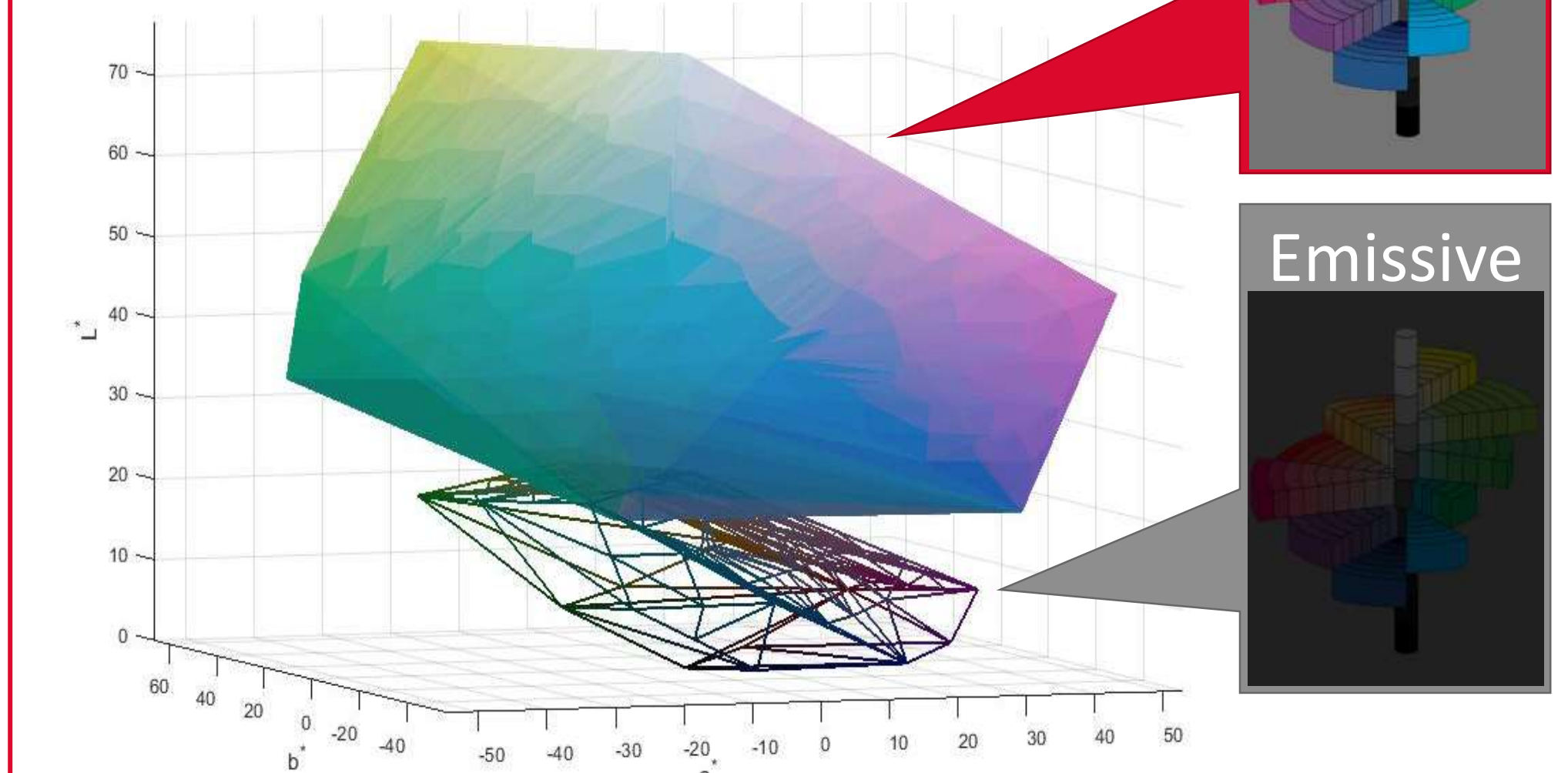


Color gamut volume vs. illuminance



4. Predict color gamut in ambient illumination

- Daylight-readable reflective display
- Reflection of bright daylight overwhelms backlight of emissive display



CONCLUSION

- Standardized measurement methodology can predict color capability of displays in realistic lighting conditions



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INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE
FOR DISPLAY METROLOGY